

Lesson 3. Primary suffixes for adverbs, pronouns and adjectives:

	<i>Substantive</i>	<i>space</i>	<i>cause</i>	<i>time</i>		<i>manner</i>		<i>aim</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>quality</i>		<i>abstract name</i>
<i>meaning</i>	<i>What/who</i>	<i>where</i>	<i>where from</i>	<i>when</i>		<i>how</i>		<i>why</i>	<i>how many</i>	<i>how much, how great</i>	<i>what kind</i>	<i>-ness/-ship</i>
	word \ suffix	-tra/trā	-taḥ	-dā	-rhi	-thā/tham	- dhā	-artham	-ti	-yat/-vat	-dṛś	-tvam/-tā
<i>question</i>	Kim kaḥ/kā	kutra	kutaḥ	kadā	karhi	katham		kimartham	kati	kiyat/kiyān/kiyatī	kīdṛś	kimtā
<i>relative</i>	yat yaḥ/ yā	yatra	yataḥ	yadā	yarhi	yathā		yadartham	yati	yāvat/yāvān/yāvati	yādṛś	-
<i>pointing far</i>	tat/ saḥ/ sā adaḥ /amu-/	tatra	tataḥ	tadā	tarhi	tathā		tadartham	tati	tāvat/tāvān/tāvati	tādṛś	tattvam
<i>pointing near</i>	etat/eṣaḥ/eṣā idam/ima-/	atra, iha	ataḥ, itaḥ	adhunā idā/ idānīm	etarhi	athā/atha ittham imathā	adhā	etadartham idamartham		etāvat/... iyat/...	etādṛś idṛś	etattvam
<i>“every”</i>	sarva-	sarvatra	sarvataḥ	sarvadā		sarvathā		sarvārtham	-	sarvavat	-	sarvatvam
<i>“one”</i>	eka-	ekatra	ekataḥ	ekadā		ekathā	ekadhā	ekārtham	-	ekavat	-	ekatvam
<i>“with”</i>	sa-	satra	sataḥ	sadā		sadha/saha					sādṛś	
<i>“other”</i>	anya-	anyatra	anyataḥ	anyadā		anyathā		anyadartham	-	anyavat	-	anyattvam
<i>other</i>	itara-	itaratra	itarataḥ			itarathā						
<i>“many”</i>	bahu-	bahutra	bahutaḥ	-		bahuthā	bahudhā	bahvartham	-	bahuvat	-	bahutvam
<i>“before”</i>	pūrva-	pūrvatra	pūrvataḥ	-		pūrvathā		pūrvārtham	-	pūrvavat	-	pūrvatvam
<i>“latter”</i>	para-	paratra	parataḥ	-		-		parārtham	-	paravat	-	paratvam
<i>“friend”</i>	mitra-						mitradhā	mitrārtham	-	mitravat	-	mitratvam
<i>“tree”</i>	vṛkṣaḥ	-	vṛkṣataḥ	-		-		vṛkṣārtham	-	vṛkṣavat	-	vṛkṣatvam
<i>“house”</i>	gṛham	-	gṛhataḥ	-		-		gṛhārtham	-	gṛhavat	-	gṛhatvam
<i>“god”</i>	devaḥ	devatrā	devataḥ	-		-		devārtham	-	devavat	-	devatvam
<i>“human”</i>	manuṣyaḥ	-	manuṣyataḥ	-		-		manuṣyārtham	-	manuṣyavat	-	manuṣyatvam

Secondary suffixes for changing the primary adverbs into adjectives:

<i>Substantive</i>	<i>space</i>	<i>cause</i>	<i>time</i>	<i>manner</i>	<i>aim</i>	<i>number (adverbial use)</i>	
<i>What/who</i>	<i>where</i>	<i>where from</i>	<i>when</i>	<i>how</i>	<i>why</i>	<i>how many</i>	
<i>primary suffix</i>	-tra/trā	-taḥ	-dā	-thā/tham	-artham	-ti	
<i>secondary suffix</i>	+ -tya-	+ -tya-	+ -tana-	+ -vidha-	+ -ka-	+ - dhā- (<i>adverbial use</i>)	
<i>meaning samples</i>	<i>of what place?</i>	<i>from what place ?</i>	<i>of what time?</i>	<i>of what manner?</i>	<i>of what purpose?</i>	<i>in how many ways?</i>	
<i>question far plane near plane "other"</i>	kutratya- tatratya- atratya- anyatratya	kutastya- tatastya- atastya- anyatastya-	kadātana- tadātana- idānīm̐tana- anyadātana-	katham̐vidha- tathāvidha- ittham̐vidha- anyathāvidha-	kimarthaka- tadarthaka- etadarthaka- anyārthaka-	katidhā (<i>adverbial use</i>) tatidhā (<i>adverbial use</i>) - -	
"town" "village"	nagaratyah grāmatyah	nagara-tas-tyah grāma-tas-tyah	nagaratana- grāmatana-	nagaravidha- grāmavidha-	nagarārthaka- grāmārthaka-		